



**SUSTAINABLE TOURIST
ROUTES TOWARD GREENER HORIZON**

AI SMART PROJECT

Adriatic Ionian Small Port Network

1st Workshop | 11.02.2021

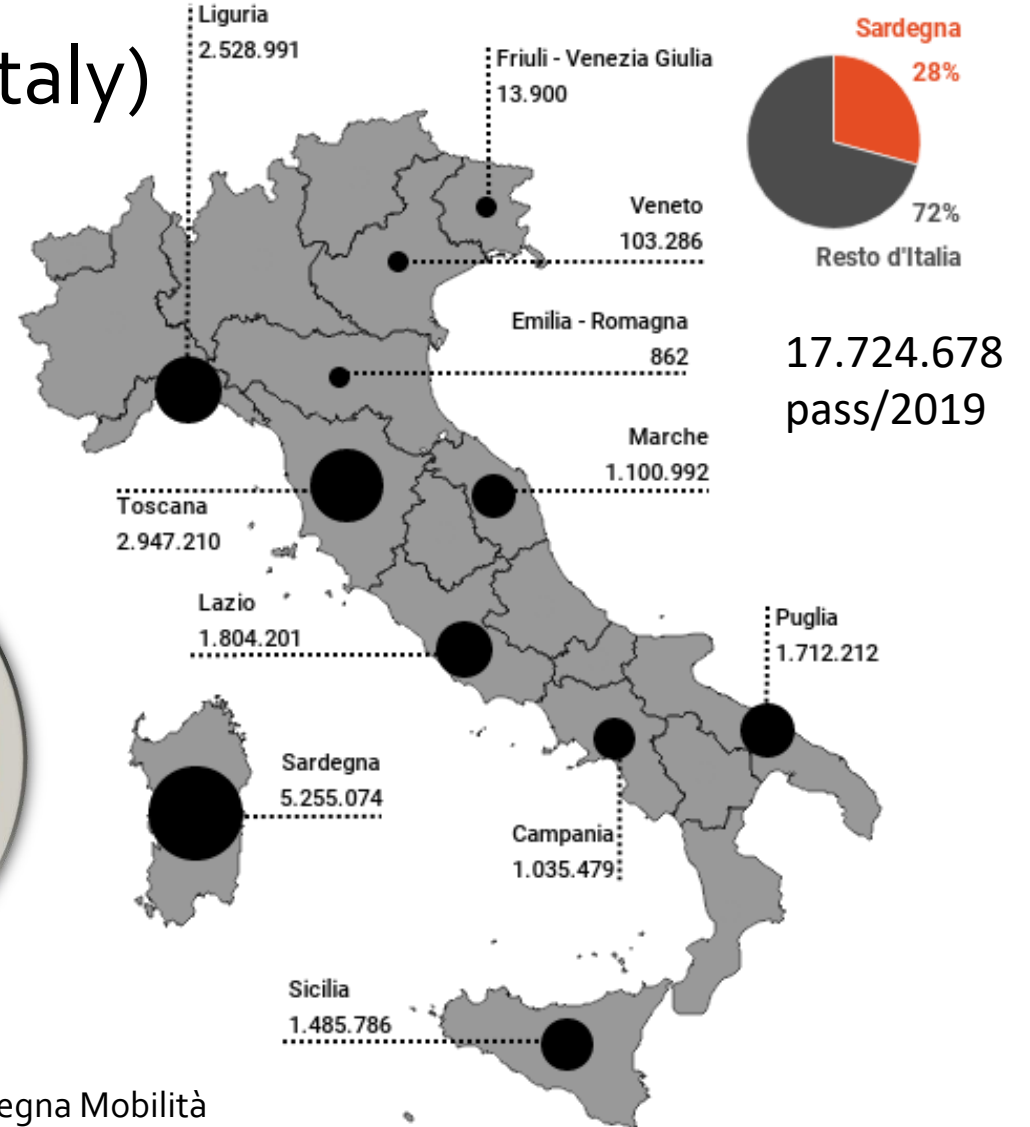
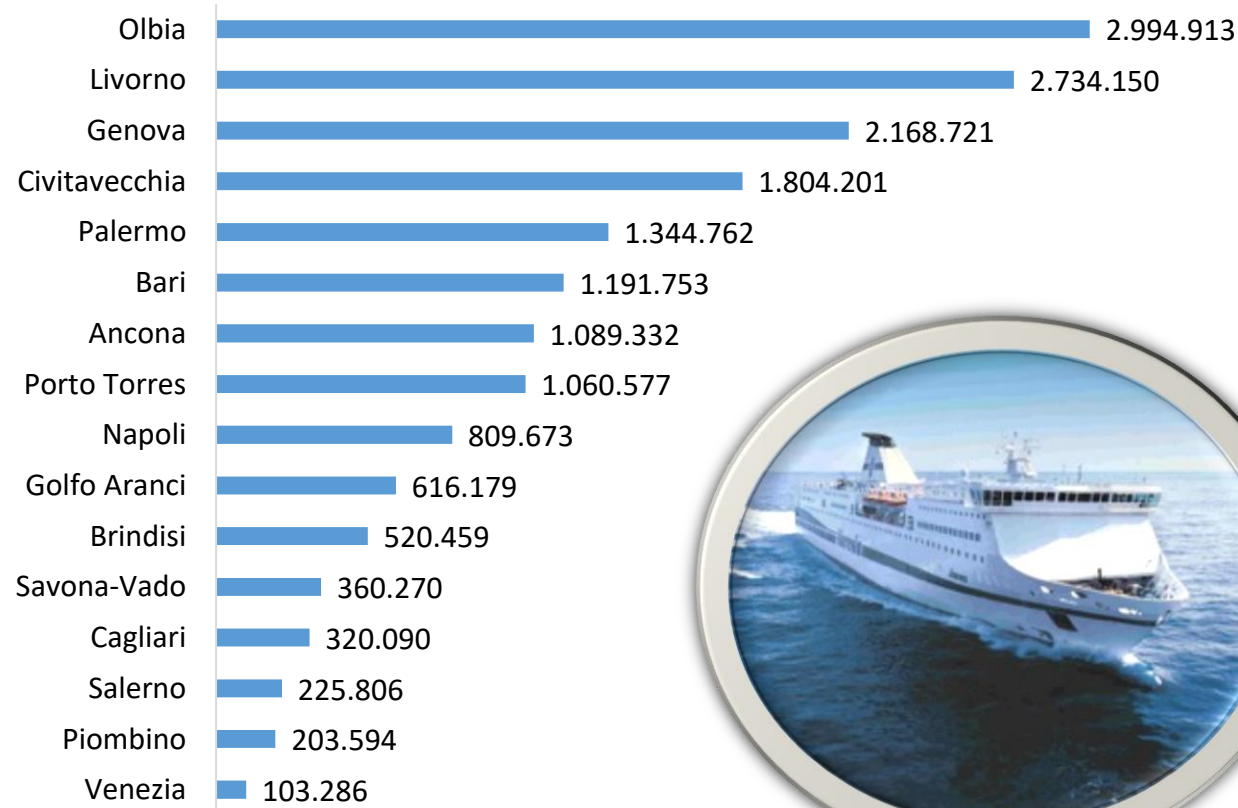
Investments in port infrastructures
to address the 2030 Agenda

Gianfranco Fancello

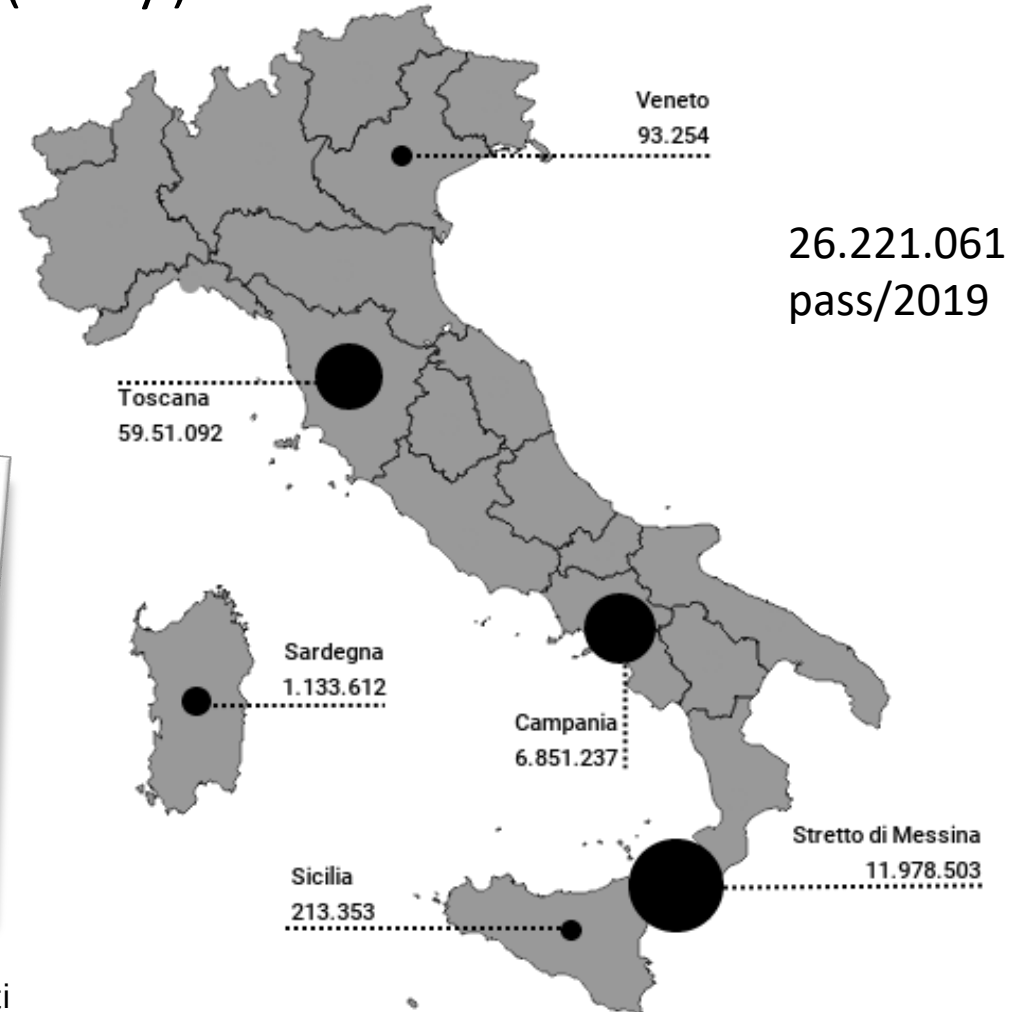
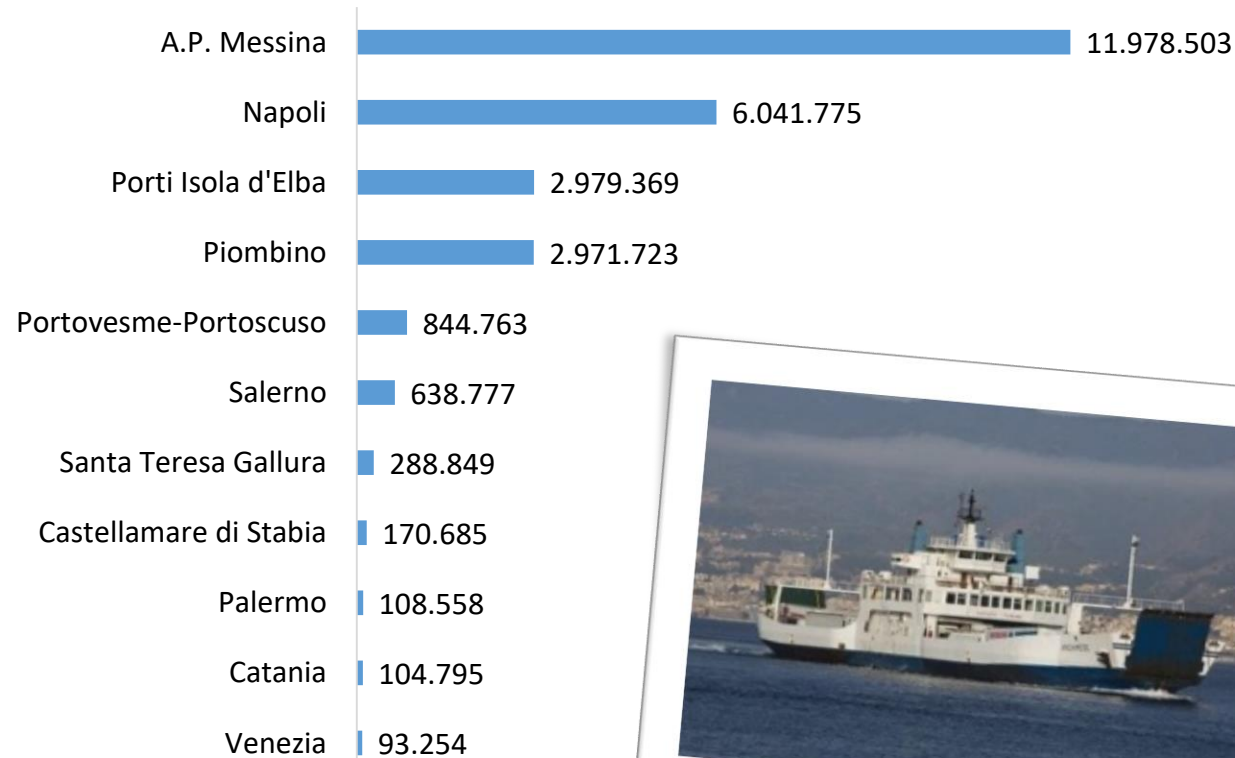
D.I.C.A.AR. – University of Cagliari (Italy)

www.greece-italy.eu

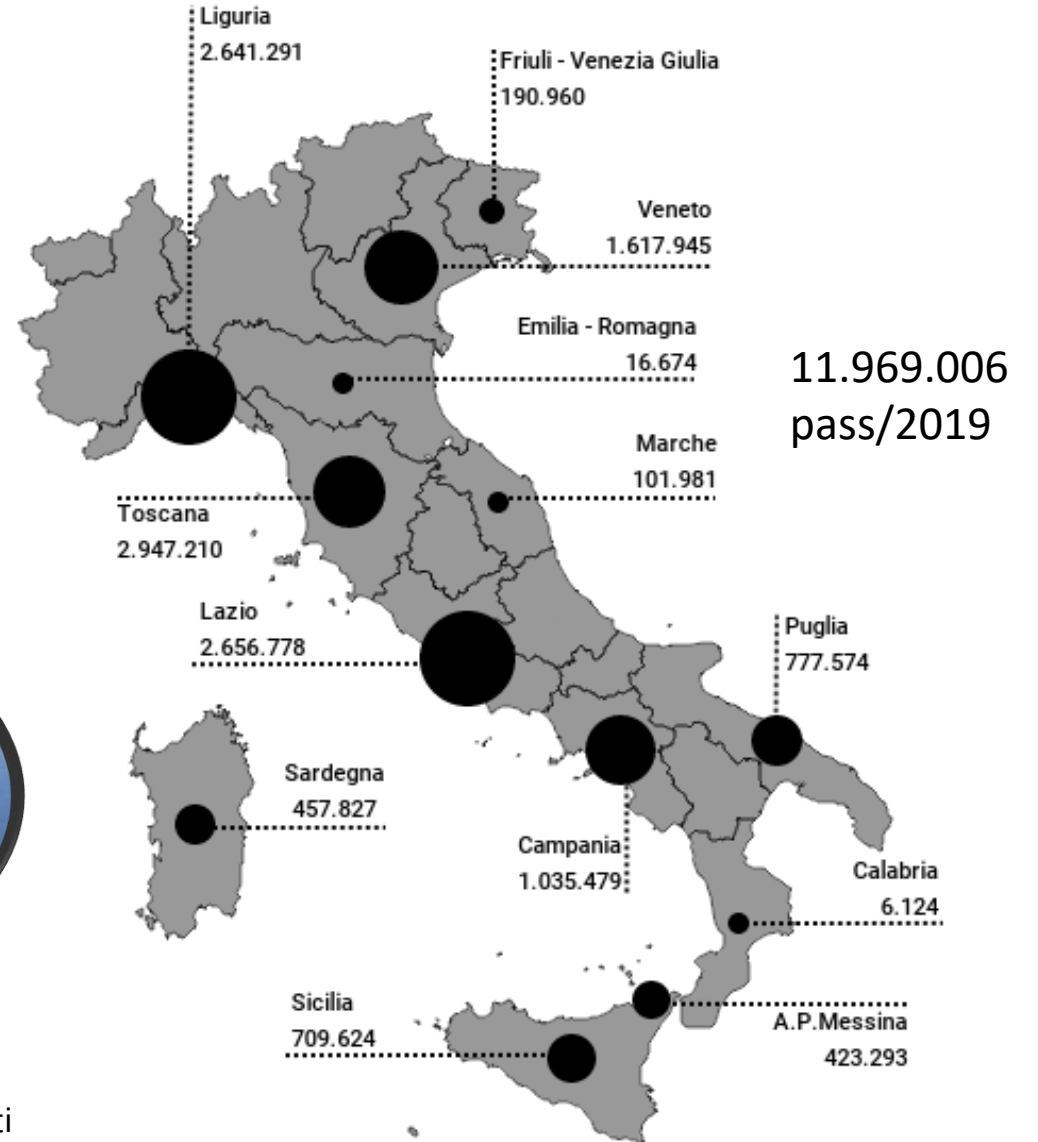
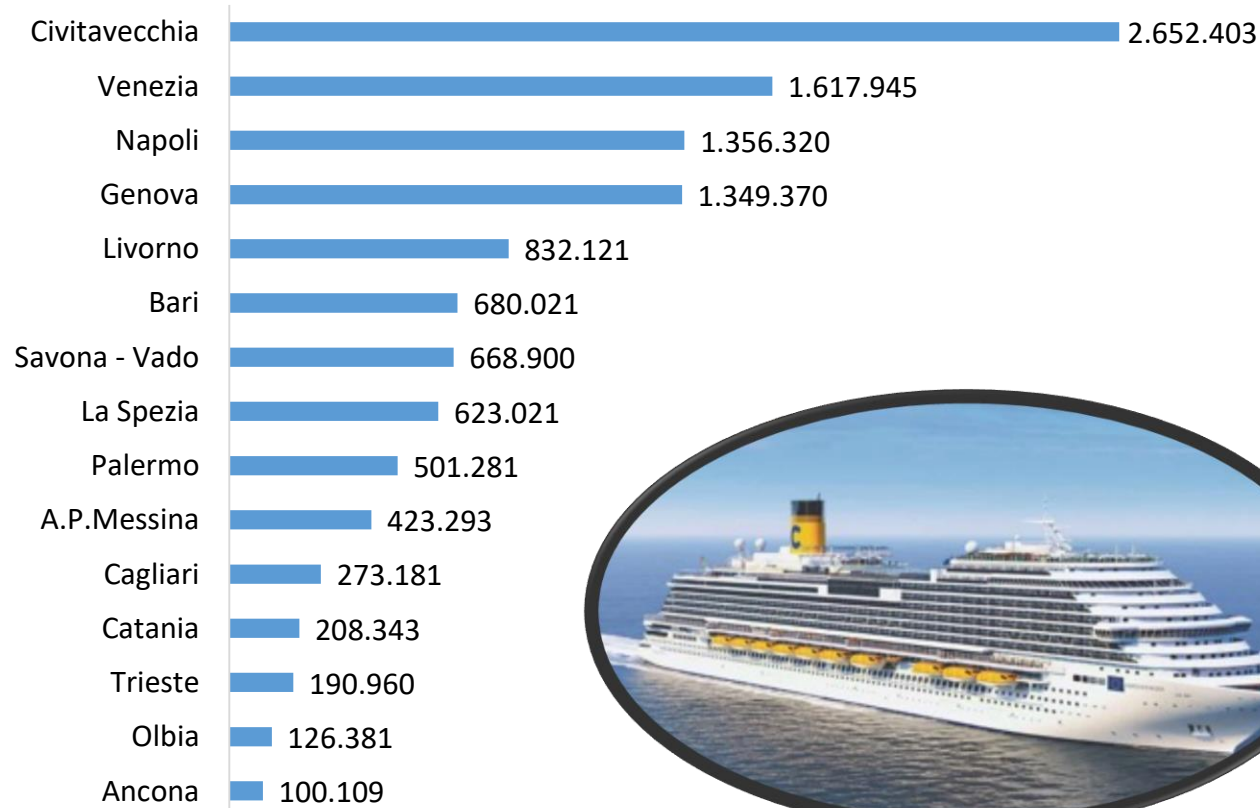
Maritime traffic 2019 – long distances (Italy)



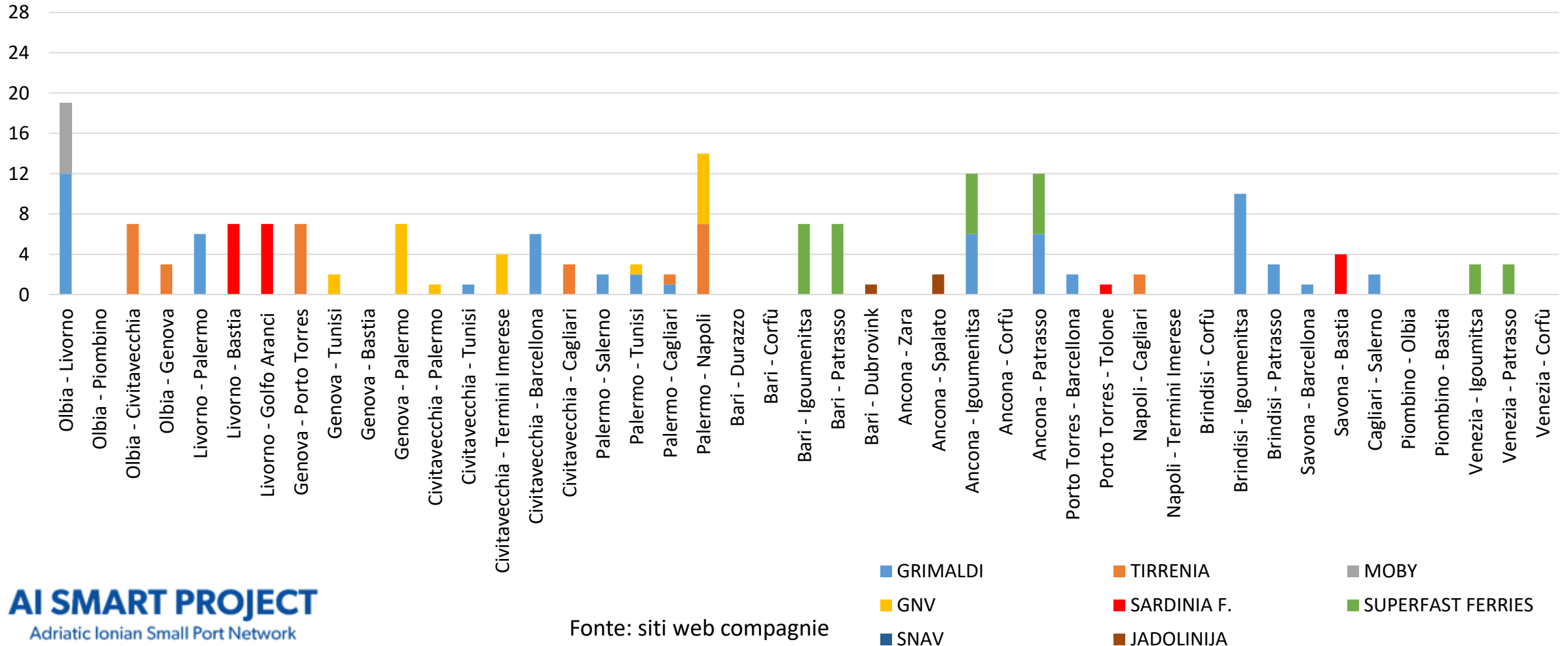
Maritime traffic 2019 – short distances (Italy)



Cruise Traffic 2019 (Italy)

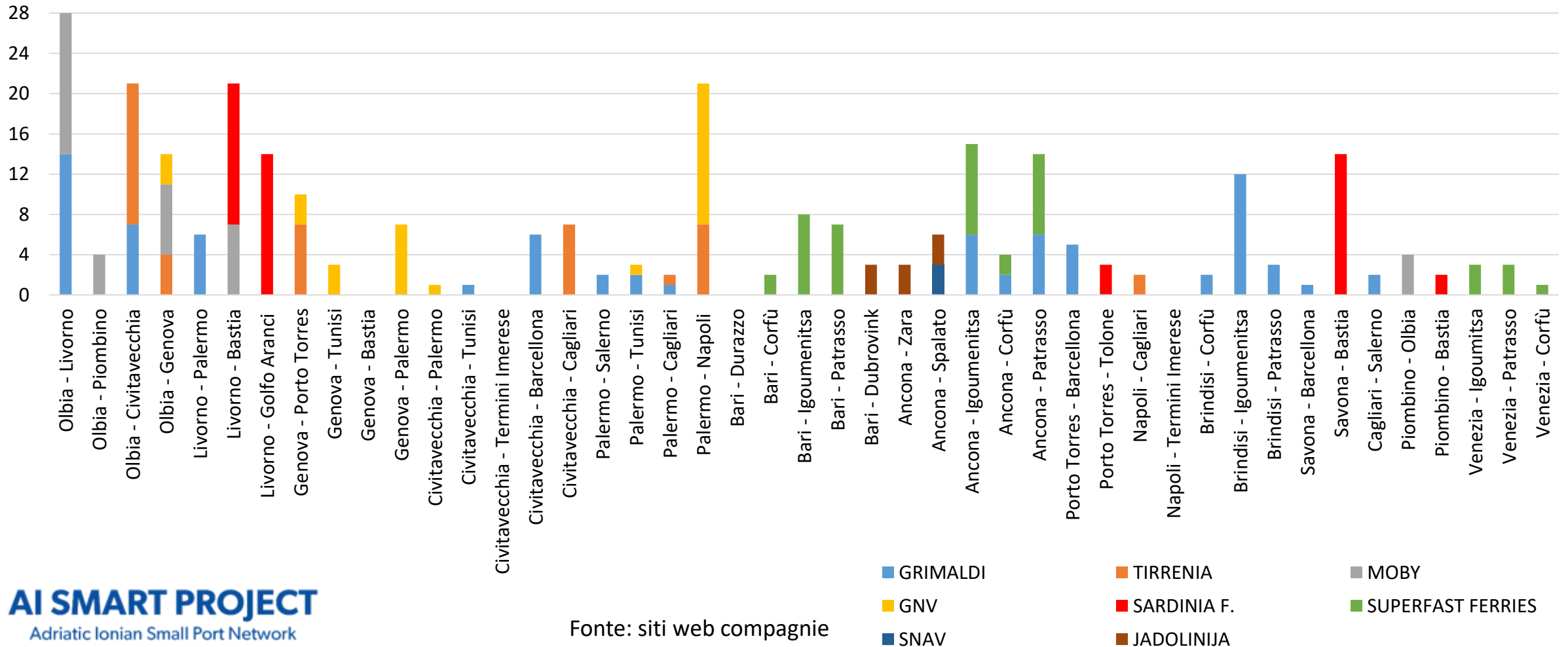


Lines Frequencies (long distances) – winter season



Fonte: siti web compagnie

Lines Frequencies (long distances) – summer season



Fonte: siti web compagnie

Maritime transport
(lines, companies,
shipowners)

What will the
future be?

Related to
Agenda2030

Ports and
infrastructures



Maritime transport (lines, companies, shipowners)



Maritime transport (lines, companies, shipowners)

1. Technological measures:

- Change the fuel quality by using low-sulfur fuel oil;
- Switch to alternative fuel options;
- Invest in cleaning equipment;
- Ship design (es. hull optimization).



- ## 2. Operational measures (fleet-related):
- Speed management;
 - Route planning and voyage optimization.

UE REPORT 2019

11,600 UE ships (38%
world fleet)

138 million tons of CO₂ emissions (3,7 %
EU emissions)

62% ships -15%- -20% speed reduction

+ 5,6% from 2013 to 2018

CO₂ emissions

-50% within 2050

Ro-Pax fleet with LNG in Med

Nave	Anno	DWT	Compagnia	Linea	Tipo
ELIO	2018	1.673	Caronte&Tourist	Villa San Giovanni - Messina	dual fuel
HYPATIA DE ALEJANDRIA	2019	7.000	Balearia	Valencia - Baleari	GNL
MARIE CURIE	2019	7.000	Balearia	Huelva - Canarie	GNL
NAPOLES	2002/2019	7.500	Balearia	Barcellona - Baleari; Malaga - Mellilla	dual fuel
ABEL MATUTES	2010/2019	5.300	Balearia	Barcellona - Baleari	dual fuel
SICILIA	2002/2020	7.000	Balearia	Huelva - Canarie; Barcellona - Baleari	dual fuel
BAHAMA MAMA	2009/2020	3.520	Balearia	Barcellona - Baleari	dual fuel
MARTIN I SOLER	2009/2021	9.737	Balearia	Barcellona - Baleari	dual fuel
HEDY LAMARR	2010/2021	8.702	Balearia	Valencia - Baleari	dual fuel
ARMON GIJON G021	2021	1.200	Balearia	-	GNL
BARRERAS 1708	2021	5.800	Naviera Armas	-	GNL
2 UNITA'	2022	-	Corsica Ferries	-	GNL
1 UNITA'	2022	-	Corsica Linea	-	GNL
2 UNITA'	2022-2023	-	Gruppo Moby	-	dual fuel

LNG – Cruise fleet

Nome	Anno	DWT	Compagnia
AIDANOVA	2018	12.500	AIDA Cruises
COSTA SMERALDA	2019	13.000	Costa Crociere
MSC EUROPA	2022	18.000	MSC Crociere
2 Classe ICON	2022	13.500	Royal Caribbean
COSTA TOSCANA	2021	13.000	Costa Crociere
MSC WORLDCLASS 1	2024	18.000	MSC Crociere
MSC WORLDCLASS 2	2025	18.000	MSC Crociere
MSC WORLDCLASS 3	2027	-	MSC Crociere
MSC MERAVIGLIA PLUS	2023	13.610	MSC Crociere

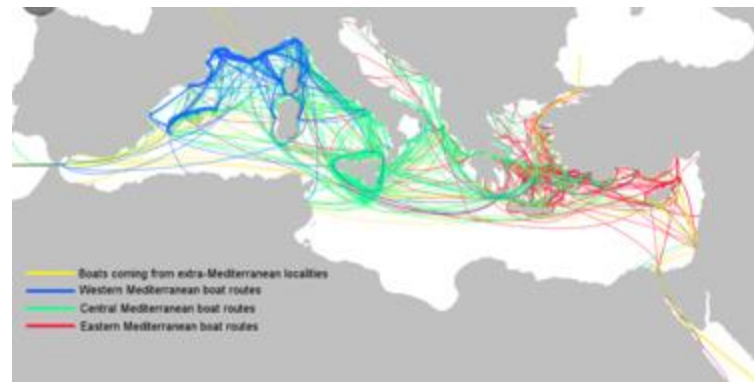


Foto: AIDAnova, la prima crociera GNL al mondo

Maritime transport (lines, companies, shipowners)

3. Market-based measures:

- Tax, incentives and green shipping practices.



4. Management measures and Decision Support Models:

- Network design, fleet deployment, berth allocation, scheduling optimization and vessels routing

Italian territorial continuity towards major islands

The maritime territorial continuity towards the major islands

18 July 2012 and valid until 18 July 2020

extended to 28 February 2021

The convention regulates: services to be performed, frequency, minimum frequencies, maximum ticket prices, type of ships, etc. The annual fee paid to CIN from 2012 to 2021 was € 72.685.642.

FROM AND TO SARDINIA 53.8 mln €

Genova - Porto Torres (low season)
Civitavecchia - Olbia (low season)
Genova - Olbia - Arbatax
Civitavecchia - Cagliari - Arbatax

Napoli - Cagliari
Napoli - Cagliari (freight) suppressed
Cagliari - Palermo
Cagliari - Trapani suppressed
Livorno - Cagliari (freight)

FROM AND TO SICILY 16.2 mln €

Napoli - Palermo (low season)
Ravenna - (Brindisi) - Catania (freight)

FROM AND TO TREMITI ISLANDS 2.7 mln €

Termoli - Tremiti

Ports and infrastructures



1st Generation

-----/1940

Mechanic Port

Mechanical operation

Handicraft works

2nd Generation

1960

Container Port

Free Zone

Industrial area

Free tax port

3rd Generation

1980

EDI Port

International network

Integrated centre

Commercial area

EDI services

4th Generation

2000

Internet Port

Global Network

Port community

Logistic area

Intermodal services

Internet services

5th Generation

2020

Smart Port

ITS port

Logistic community

Smart City

Smart Hinterland

Multimodal services

Sustainable port

AI SMART PROJECT

Adriatic Ionian Small Port Network



SMART PORTS APPLICATION AREAS

Terminal
Automation

Digitalization

Port Management

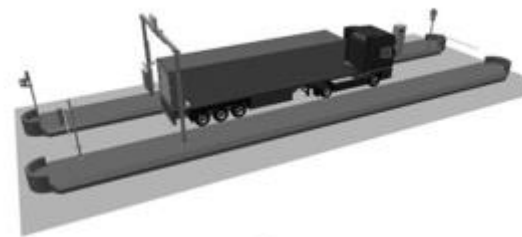
City Integration
and new
Infrastructures

Energy
Transition



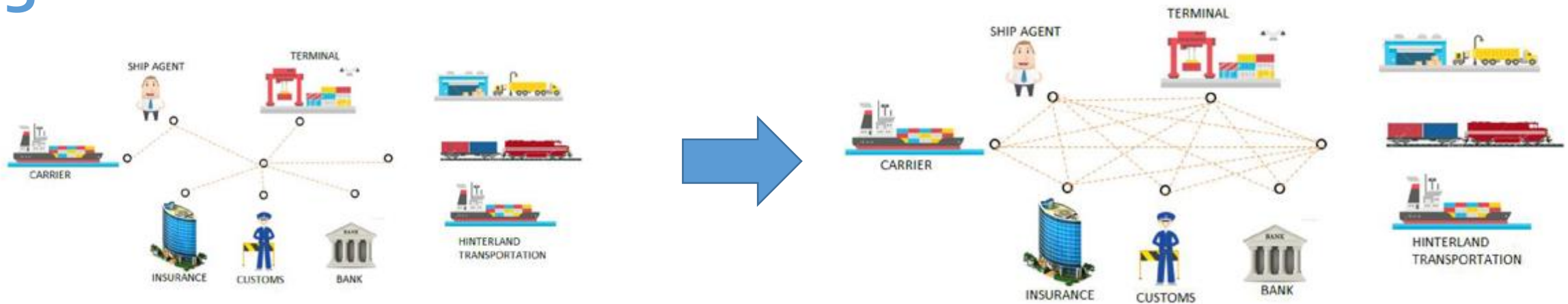
Terminal Automation

- Automated Quay Crane
- Automated Carries
- Automated Yard Cranes
- Gate Automation (gate control, Digital platform)



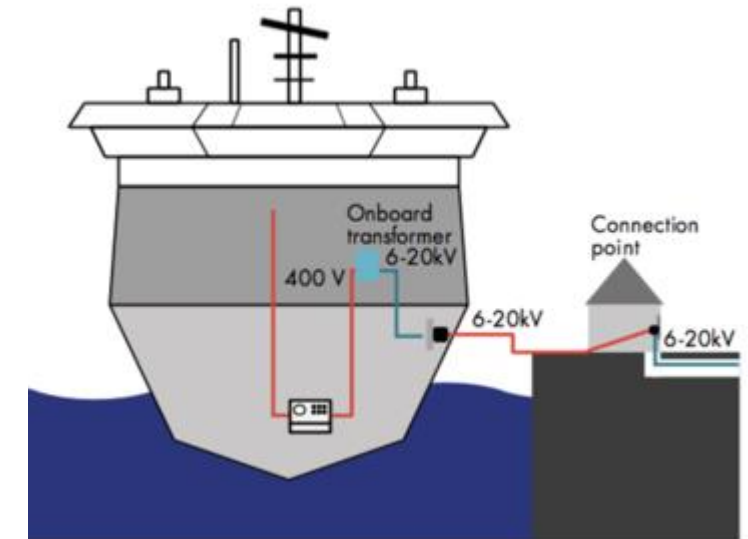
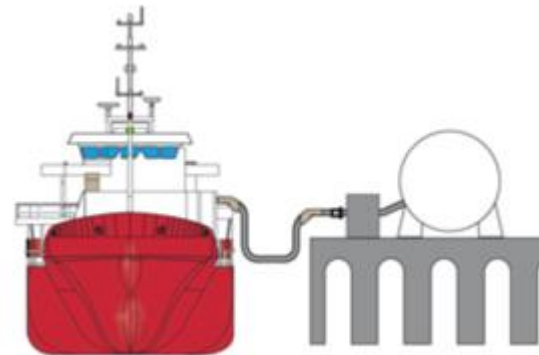
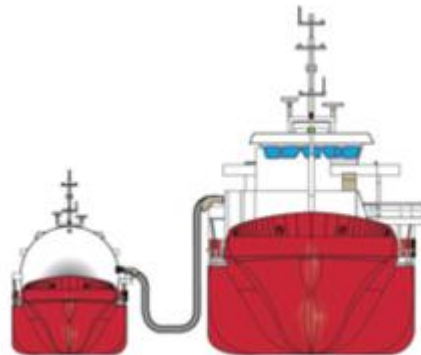
- Port Community System (Interoperability, paperless, administration tasks)
- Smart Port Management (VTS, Data tracking, blockchain system, Digital route, planning)
- Digital dock Planning (smart Quay, online booking berth)

Digitalization

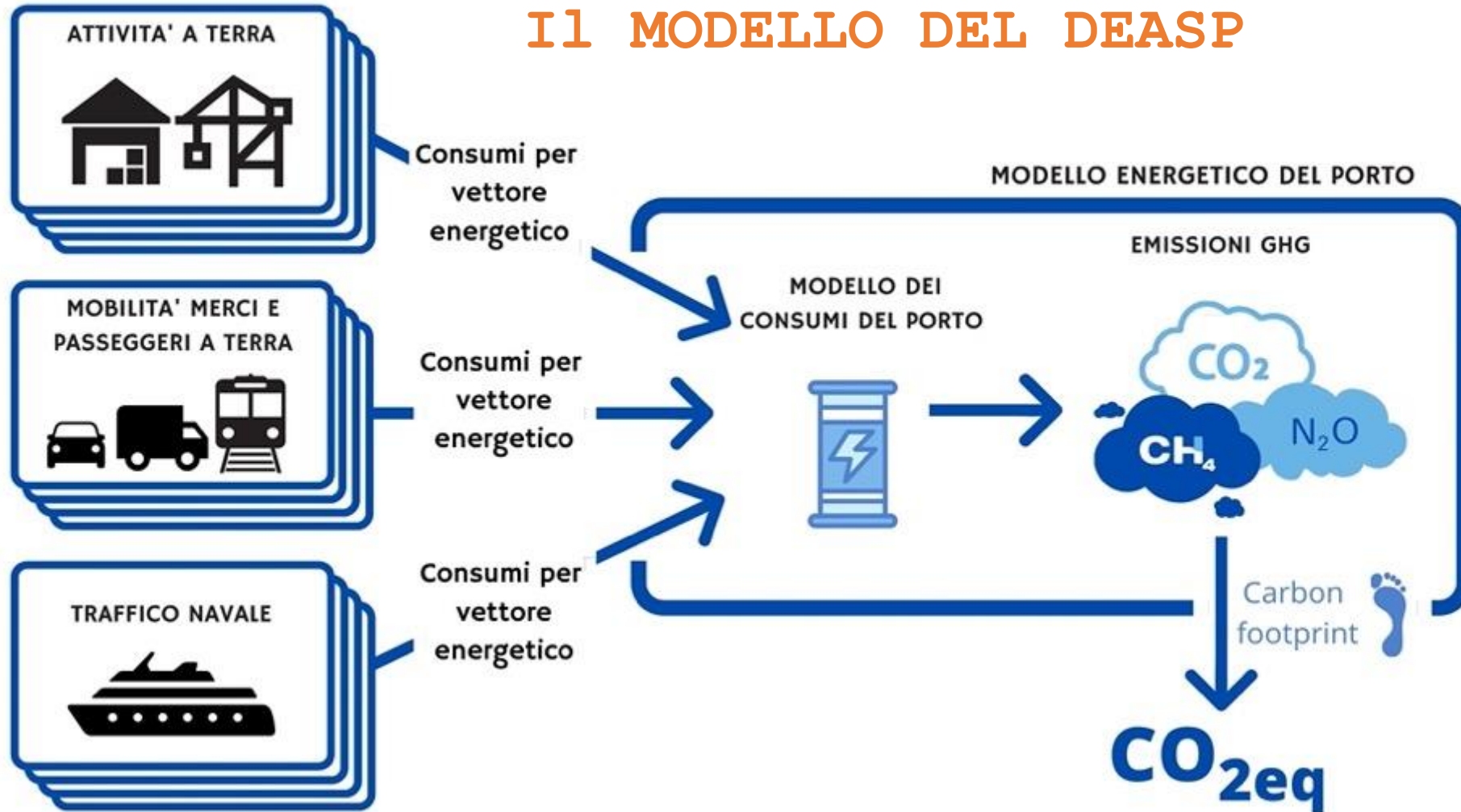


Energy transition

- LNG bunkering (ships and port trucks)
- Renewable energy & smart grid
- Emission monitoring
- Waste management and circular economy
- Plug in port and ship
- DEASP



IL MODELLO DEL DEASP



OBIETTIVI GENERALI



Gestione integrata dell'energia elettrica nelle aree portuali- rete elettrica portuale



Riduzione dei consumi energetici dei natanti: elettrificazione mezzi e banchine, GNL, cantieristica green



Riduzione dei consumi energetici di edifici, impianti e attrezzature



Efficientamento dei sistemi di movimentazione delle merci e delle persone



Produzione di energia da fonti rinnovabili, cogenerazione, recupero scarti e rifiuti, accumulo



Risparmio energetico nelle operazioni portuali



Incentivazione delle buone pratiche dei terminalisti nei processi di selezione o acquisto



Azioni di sensibilizzazione, formazione e informazione sulle tematiche energetiche ed ambientali della comunità portuale

**Smart
Energy**

**Smart
Connections**

**Smart
Logistics**

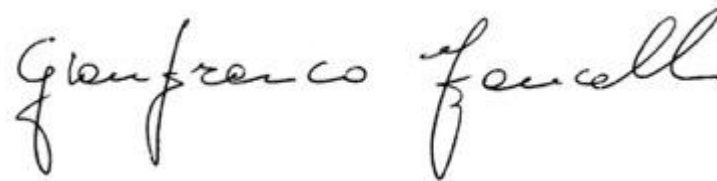
**Smart
Innovation**



**Smart
Infrastructures**

**Smart
Management**

Thanks a lot for your attention



Gianfranco Fancello
D.I.C.A.AR. – University of Cagliari (Italy)

fancello@unica.it